

**3.1 The passive voice. Mets au passif:**

- SPEAK - English ...*is spoken*... in all the countries of the Commonwealth.
- PULL DOWN, BUILD – Some years ago the old cinema.....  
and a supermarket .....instead.
- TURN ON - When I came home I saw that the TV.....
- NOT CLEAN - This car looks as if it ..... for years.
- SHOULD WASH - This shirt ..... in warm water.
- SELL – Stamps ..... in post offices.
- ARREST – The robber ..... last night.
- WRITE – Robinson Crusoe ..... by Daniel Defoe.
- NAME – Their son..... Ywan.
- PAINT – The front door ..... mint green.
- ASK – Everyone..... to be on time.

**Construction du passif**  
Le passif est construit avec BE+participe passé (+by+objet)  
The northern part of the country was attacked by strong enemy forces.  
(La partie nord du pays fut attaquée par de puissantes forces ennemies.)



**3.2 The past perfect. Relie les phrases suivantes avec "because". Dans la partie de phrase introduite par "because" utilise le plus-que-parfait.**

John booked a flight to Spain. His doctor advised him to take a holiday.

*John booked a flight to Spain because his doctor had advised him to take a holiday.*

Ann was worried. Her friend sent no emails.

.....

Britney tried to ring up Chris. There was an important message for him.

.....

Sarah flew back home. She decided to end her holiday.

.....

Laura and Tom were very amused. The film was funny.

.....

She kissed his cheek. He helped her with her homework.

.....

He had to return home. Thieves stole all his money.

.....

I was very tired. I was working from morning till late at night.

.....

They stopped their work. They saw the ice cream man.

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